

Pre-Test

Record ID: ____

(for Office use only)

EMT	#:					
How	many years ha	ave you been an	EMT? (please	circle only one	2)	
	0-1 years	2-3 years	4-6 years	7-10 years	> 10 years	
What	EMS Agency	v are you primar	rily affiliated w	vith?		
What	EMS County	are you primar	ily affiliated w	ith?		
Emai	l address:					

Content Knowledge (please circle the correct answer)

- 1.) What is anaphylaxis?
 - A. The same thing as an allergic reaction
 - B. An acute, life threatening allergic reaction, that occurs within seconds, to an antigen which the body has become hypersensitive
 - C. A condition in which the immune system reacts abnormally to a foreign substance
 - D. Hypersensitivity of the immune system to something in the environment that normally causes little problem
- 2.) Administration of ______ is the lifesaving treatment of anaphylaxis?
 - A. Benadryl
 - B. Epinephrine
 - C. Steroids
 - D. Albuterol
- 3.) Which patient would receive an adult dose of epinephrine in the case of anaphylaxis?
 - A. A patient that weighs 53lbs or 24kg
 - B. A patient that weighs 57lbs or 26kg
 - C. A patient that weighs 62lbs or 28kg
 - D. A patient that weighs 77lbs or 35kg

- 4.) Where is the best place to administer epinephrine in the presence of anaphylaxis?
 - A. Arm
 - B. Thigh
 - C. Buttocks
 - D. Veins
- 5.) How long after administering epinephrine should you expect for the signs and symptoms of anaphylaxis to improve?
 - A. Immediately
 - B. 60 seconds
 - C. 3-5 minutes
 - D. 10 minutes
- 6.) What dose of epinephrine would you give to a 12 year old patient who weighs 81lbs or 35kg and is exhibiting symptoms of anaphylaxis?
 - A. 0.15 mg IM
 - B. 1.5 mg IM
 - C. 0.3 mg IM
 - D. 3.0 mg IM
- 7.) Which of the following is a contraindication for giving epinephrine in the presence of anaphylaxis?
 - A. Patient over the age of 50
 - B. Pregnancy
 - C. Patients with chest pain
 - D. There are NO contraindications
- 8.) Which of the following are NOT expected side effects of epinephrine?
 - A. Anxiety and palpitations
 - B. Trembling or shaking of the hands or feet
 - C. Headache and hypertension
 - D. Increased wheezing
- 9.) Which of the following is a sign/symptom of an allergic reaction but does not indicate anaphylaxis:
 - A. Trouble breathing
 - B. Red, swollen and itchy skin at the site of a bee sting
 - C. Hypotension
 - D. Confusion

- 10.) A 10 year old patient who weighs 88lbs or 40kg is stung by a bee. Which of the following would be an indication that epinephrine should be given?
 - A. Swollen lips
 - B. Hives on her stomach
 - C. A blood pressure of 85/58
 - D. Severe pain at the site of the sting
- 11.) When epinephrine is administered for an allergic reaction, which of the following is an INTENDED effect:
 - A. Increase size of respiratory passages
 - B. Reduce vomiting
 - C. Increase heart rate
 - D. Cause sweating
- 12.) Which of the following MUST be reassessed every five minutes after epinephrine is administered:
 - A. Pain
 - B. Anxiety level
 - C. Capillary refill
 - D. Work of breathing